This reference material will also be available to you during the exam. To access it, click on the

**Reference Materials** icon located in the lower-left corner of the screen.

## **Definitions and Physical Constants**

The value of 9.8 m/s<sup>2</sup> is used for the acceleration of gravity near Earth's surface.

The universal gas constant is 8.314 J/K-mol or 0.08206 L-atm/K-mol.

Planck's constant is 6.6256  $\times$  10<sup>-34</sup> J-s.

Avogadro's number is  $6.022 \times 10^{23}$ .

The right-hand rule is used with conventional current (the flow of positive charge from the positive terminal to the negative terminal).

End of Definitions and Physical Constants