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- A. Predicting the outcome of the election using polling data
- B. Writing a journal entry describing the reasons behind their vote
- C. Making a campaign poster in support of a candidate
- D. Researching the outcomes of past presidential elections

### Answer

**Option B is correct.** Writing a journal entry describing the reasons behind their vote would require students to consider their own reasoning for casting their votes based on the facts and ideas they shared with the candidates they chose. **Option A is incorrect.** Predicting the outcome of an upcoming election does not require students to consider their decisions based on their knowledge and ideas. **Option C is incorrect.** Although this activity involves artistic creativity and requires an understanding of the purpose of campaign posters, it does not require the deeper reflection involved in keeping a journal. **Option D is incorrect.** This activity requires research skills and inferences based on data from previous elections, but it does not require students to reflect on their own decisions in voting for a particular candidate.